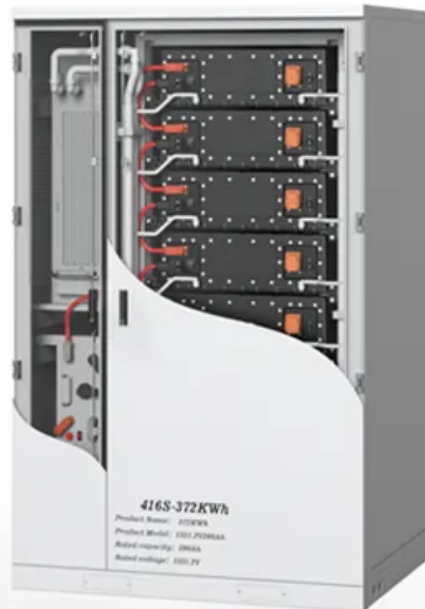


**JH Solar**

# Aquifer compressed air energy storage



## Overview

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The CAES aquifer experiment is a research project which draws its basic knowledge from natural gas storage in aquifers. It does however pose problems of a typical nature, namely the properties of the storage product which has a higher viscosity than natural gas, the need to cycle daily rather than.

The CAES aquifer experiment is a research project which draws its basic knowledge from natural gas storage in aquifers. It does however pose problems of a typical nature, namely the properties of the storage product which has a higher viscosity than natural gas, the need to cycle daily rather than.

Air has never been stored in a natural aquifer structure for use as a commercial energy storage system. CAES in aquifer storage media is problematic in constraint of air storage pressure around the hydrostatic pressure of the aquifer, limitations on well productivity, the potential for oxygen.

A CAES facility consists of an electric generation system and an energy storage system. Off-peak electricity at night is stored as air pressure in a geological storage vessel. During intermediate and peak demand periods, the compressed air is released from the pressurized energy-storage system. Can compressed air energy storage be used in aquifers?

The working principle and advantages as well as research status of compressed air energy storage in aquifers are discussed. The key problems of economic cost, reservoir property, wellbore structure design, caprock safety and injection-production scheme design of compressed air energy storage in aquifers are also analyzed.

What is compressed air energy storage in aquifers (caesa)?

As a novel compressed air storage technology, compressed air energy storage in aquifers (CAESA), has been proposed inspired by the experience of natural gas or CO<sub>2</sub> storage in aquifers.

What are the problems of compressed air energy storage in aquifers?

The key problems of economic cost, reservoir property, wellbore structure design, caprock safety and injection-production scheme design of compressed air energy storage in aquifers are also analyzed. Furthermore, the shortcomings in the current research of compressed air energy storage in aquifers at the present stage are summarized.

Are aquifer geological structures a viable energy storage system?

Aquifer geological structures and depleted gas storage reservoirs are viable compressed air energy storage systems. These porous media CAES storage systems have been storing natural gas successfully for over a 60-year period, demonstrating the technical viability of these two types of energy storage systems.

Can air storage be used in an aquifer?

The U.S. Department of Energy and the Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI) conducted an air injection field experiment at the Pittsfield structure in Illinois in 1982 to investigate the use of an aquifer air storage system. The experiment demonstrated the technical feasibility of air storage in an aquifer (water bearing) geological structure.

What aquifer air storage system did AEC use?

Like the Huntorf CAES facility, AEC used a solution mined salt cavity as the air storage vessel. The U.S. Department of Energy and the Electric Power Research Institute (EPRI) conducted an air injection field experiment at the Pittsfield structure in Illinois in 1982 to investigate the use of an aquifer air storage system.

## Aquifer compressed air energy storage

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### Design and flow Simulation of compressed Air Energy Storage system ...

Based on Kushnir's study and some hypotheses, the mathematical model of compressed air energy storage in aquifer is established in this paper. Then, taking 3 MW ...

### Compressed Air Energy Storage (CAES) in an Aquifer--A Case ...

This paper summarizes the test activities that are being conducted at the Pittsfield Aquifer Test Site, concerning the field evaluation of a typical aquifer for storing and cycling compressed air ...



### The promise and challenges of utility-scale compressed air ...

Widely distributed aquifers have been proposed as effective storage reservoirs for compressed air energy storage (CAES). This aims to overcome the limitations of geological ...

### Exploring Porous Media for Compressed Air ...

The global transition to renewable energy sources such as wind and solar has created a critical need for effective energy storage

solutions to manage their intermittency. This review focuses on ...



## Compressed-air energy storage field test using the aquifer at

Reservoir engineering and utilization of geologic media for storing air has many complexities, but it has useable experience from successful natural gas storage. The design, ...

## Performance and feasibility assessment of near-isothermal

...

Intermittent renewable energy sources such as wind and solar energy require large-scale energy storage systems to balance electricity production and demand. Near-isothermal compressed ...



## Design and flow Simulation of compressed Air Energy ...

Abstract. Compressed air energy storage is the most promising energy storage technology at present, and aquifer compressed air energy storage can achieve large-scale storage of ...

## Compressed Air Energy Storage in Aquifer and Depleted Gas ...

The focus of this article is the design analysis of aquifer geological structures and depleted gas reservoirs to match the turbo-machinery operating mass flow rate and ...



## Compressed air energy storage in aquifers: basic principles

Compressed air energy storage in aquifers (CAESA) can be considered a novel and potential large-scale energy storage technology in the future. However, currently, the research on ...

## Understanding the influence of aquifer properties on the ...

The implementation of large-scale energy storage technologies is deemed essential in addressing the challenges associated with the integration of increasing renewable ...



## Review on Technologies of Compressed Air Energy Storage in ...

Due to the merits of large energy storage scale and long storage period, compressed air energy storage has attracted extensive attention and research. The working principle and advantages ...

## Aquifer field test for compressed-air energy storage

Planned field testing of this compressed air energy storage (CAES) concept by injection of air into a sandstone aquifer followed by cyclic incremental air withdrawal and injection at various ...



## Numerical investigation of cycle performance in compressed air energy

Due to the widespread of aquifers in the world, the compressed air energy storage in aquifers (CAESA) has advantages compared with the compressed air energy ...

## Design and Feasibility Analysis of Compressed Air Aquifer Energy

Aquifer compressed air energy storage can break the dependence of traditional compressed air energy storage on geological conditions such as large rock caves, and can ...



## Study on the applicability of a horizontal well in compressed air

Depleted hydrocarbon reservoir is a suitable gas storage system for compressed air energy storage in aquifer (CAESA), presenting a solution for managing the variability of ...

## Cycle performance investigation in compressed air energy storage ...

Compressed air energy storage (CAES) is one of the promising technologies to store the renewable energies such as surplus solar and wind energy in a grid scale. Due to the ...



### Compressed Air Energy Storage (CAES)

Compressed Air Energy Storage has a long history of being one of the most economic forms of energy storage. The two existing CAES projects use salt dome reservoirs, but salt domes are ...

## Compressed Air Energy Storage in Aquifer and Depleted ...

CAES is a proven technology to store bulk energy by converting off-peak generated electricity into compressed air, and then using this compressed air to generate electricity during peak power ...

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????????????????????????????????Journal of Energy Storage?????,?????Understanding the influence of aquifer properties on the performance of compressed air energy storage in ...



## (PDF) Design and flow Simulation of compressed ...

Compressed air energy storage is the most promising energy storage technology at present, and aquifer compressed air energy storage can achieve large-scale storage of compressed air by breaking



## Comparison of compressed air energy storage process in aquifers ...

This means that the compressed air energy storage can be achieved in a horizontal aquifer, and the energy efficiency can be the same or better. However, the boundary ...

## The promise and challenges of utility-scale compressed air energy

As a promising technology, compressed air energy storage in aquifers (CAESA) has received increasing attention as a potential method to deal with the intermittent nature of ...



## Findings from Storage Innovations 2030: Compressed Air ...

About Storage Innovations 2030 This technology strategy assessment on compressed air energy storage (CAES), released as part of the Long-Duration Storage Shot, contains the findings ...

## Comparison of the characteristics of compressed air energy storage ...

The energy recovery efficiency of CAES in aquifers is calculated in terms of the concept of exergy. In the case of isothermal compressor work and ignoring the energy loss in ...



## Compressed Air Energy Storage

As such, the review begins by specifying the conditions when energy storage becomes relevant to a particular system and provides a comparison between the different available energy storage ...

## Compressed air energy storage capacity of offshore saline ...

Offshore compressed air energy storage (OCAES) is a proposed energy storage option that uses saline aquifers as storage reservoirs and isothermal thermodynamic cycles to ...



## Modelling studies for influence factors of gas bubble in compressed air

Simulation results for pressure and gas saturation results of basic model confirm the feasibility of compressed air energy storage in aquifers. The results of different permeability ...

## Compressed-air energy storage in an aquifer

Monitoring results of volumes, pressures, temperatures, and humidities are exploring the feasibility of compressed-air energy storage (CAES). The field tests are taking place at a depth ...



## Full cycle modeling of inter-seasonal compressed air energy storage ...

To study the operational characteristics of inter-seasonal compressed air storage in aquifers, a coupled wellbore-reservoir 3D model of the whole subs...

## Compressed Air Energy Storage in Underground Formations

The use of compressed air to store energy is currently deployed in applications ranging from very small outputs up to triple-figure megawatt installations. In this chapter the ...



## (PDF) Compressed Air Energy Storage (CAES): ...

In particular, three commercial compressed-air energy storage (CAES) facilities currently exist in Germany, the USA, and Canada, each exploiting salt caverns (Kim et al., 2023).

## COMPRESSED AIR ENERGY STORAGE: MATCHING THE ...

Compressed Air Energy Storage (CAES) is a process for storing and delivering energy as electricity. A CAES facility consists of an electric generation system and an energy storage ...



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